

LCWS 2000, FINAL

SPIN CORRELATIONS &

AZIMUTHAL ANGULAR

DEPENDENCE in $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}$

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INTRODUCTION

- Our Motivation to study top quark:

→ Better understanding of SM.
 → Search for hints of "Physics Beyond the SM".

* Remarkable Properties for top quark are

- t decays before hadronization
 (Bigi, Dokshitzer, Khoze, Kühn, Zerwas)
 (1986)
- Sizable angular correlations between decay products and spin of top.
 (Jezabek, Kühn ('84~))

• In '96 Parke and Shadmi showed
 "Top quark spins are uniquely determined in the spin basis named "Off-diagonal Basis" in $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t} t\bar{t}$. " (PLB387, 199 ('96))

Namely top quarks produced in e^+e^- are almost pure spin state!!

In this talk, we investigate the spin & angular correlations in $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t} \rightarrow XeXe$ including QCD corrections & anomalous coupling in $\gamma/Z-t\bar{t}$ vertex.

(Production far above the $t\bar{t}$ threshold, e.g. 15-100 GeV)

==PLAN OF MY TALK==

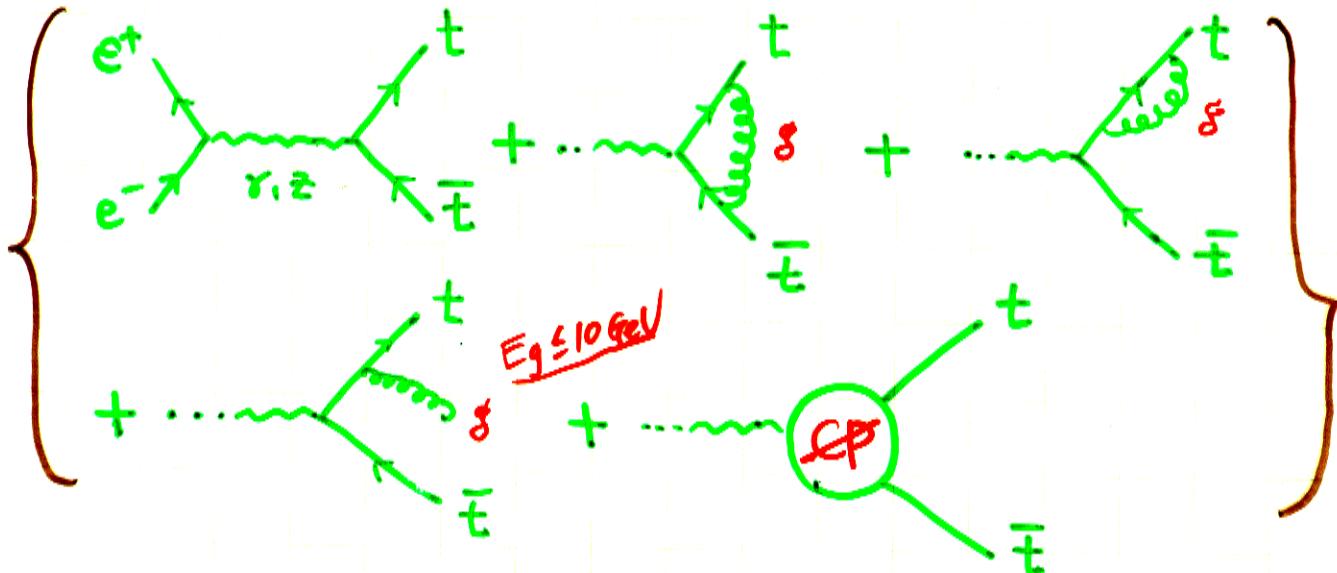
✓ 0. INTRODUCTION

1. Anomalous Couplings & QCD Corr.
2. "Off-diagonal" Basis &
Production Cross Sections.
3. Distribution of Decay Products of
Polarized Top Quarks.
4. Summary

3

Anomalous Couplings in QCD Corr.

We discuss the spin correlations and angular dependence in $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t} \rightarrow X\bar{t}X\bar{t}$ including anomalous coupling. Then QCD corrections should be included to detect "small signals" in the distribution of decay products for $t\bar{t}$.



⊗ t, \bar{t} Decay Density Matrix.

Parametrization: $t\bar{t}-Z/\gamma$ vertex.

$$\gamma/Z \sim \text{hatched circle} = g_V \left\{ Q_L^\nu Y_{uL} + Q_R^\nu Y_{uR} + \frac{(t-\bar{t})_u}{2m_t} [G_L^\nu L + G_R^\nu R] \right\}$$

$G_R^\nu - G_L^\nu \equiv i f_3^\nu$

: CP form factor (EDM, WDM)

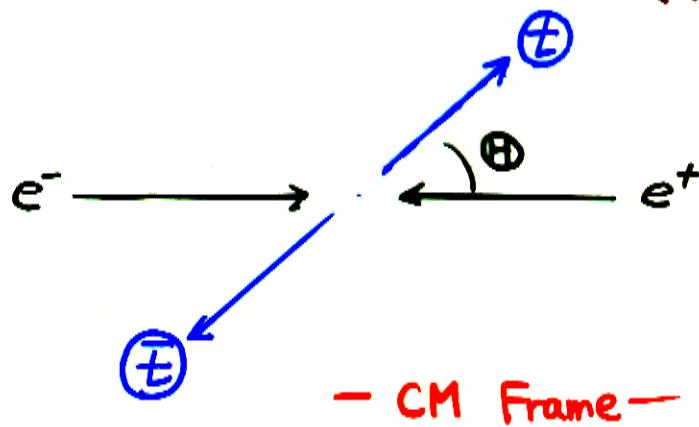
In this talk we take all the couplings as SM one (including QCDcorr) except for EDM/WDM couplings.

t̄t Production & "OFF-DIAGONAL"

SPIN BASIS in e⁺e⁻ ANNIHILATION

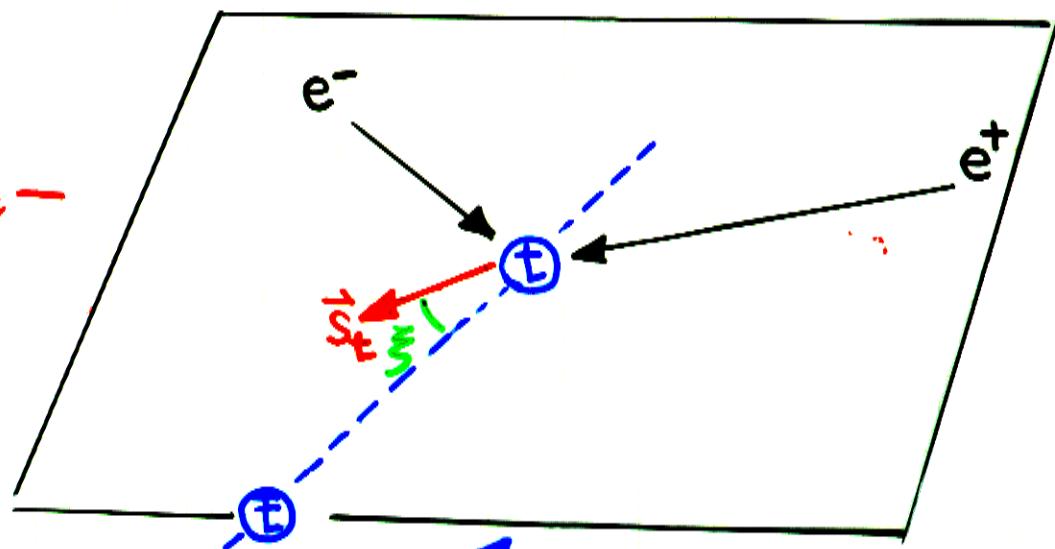
■ SPIN BASIS FOR t, t̄ (Park, Shadmi '96)

PLB387, 199.

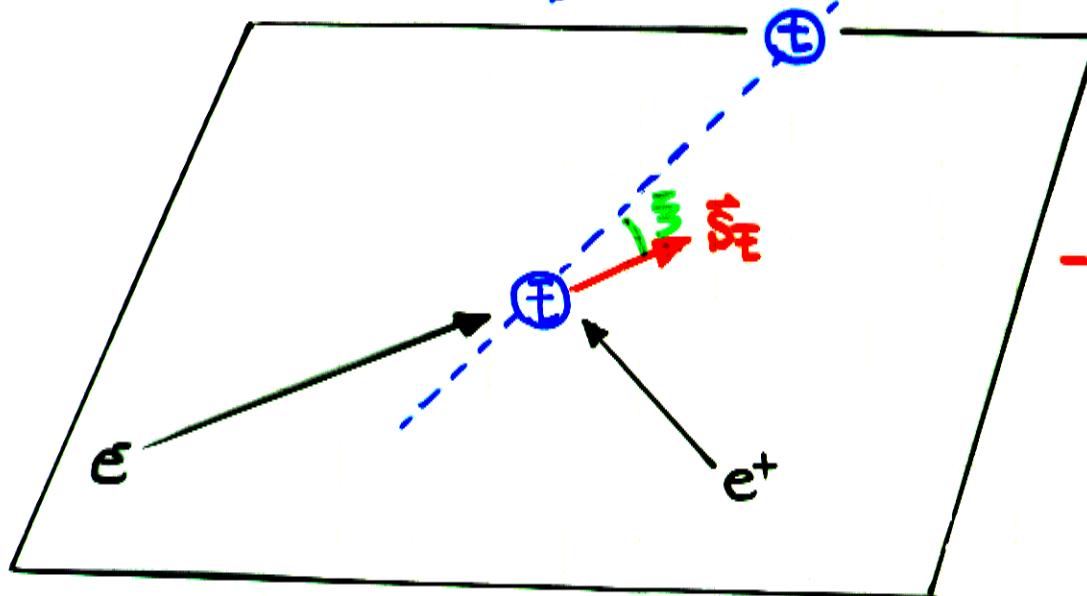


- CM Frame -

- t Rest Frame -



- t̄ Rest Frame -



■ Production Amplitude for $e^-e^+ \rightarrow t\bar{t}$

- $M(e_L^- e_R^+ \rightarrow t_\uparrow \bar{t}_\uparrow, t_\downarrow \bar{t}_\downarrow)$

$$= \mp 4\pi\alpha \left[A_{LR} \cos \xi - B_{LR} \sin \xi \right] \\ + \text{QCD Corr } \pm i E_{LR}$$

- $M(e_L^- e_R^+ \rightarrow t_\uparrow \bar{t}_\downarrow, t_\downarrow \bar{t}_\uparrow)$

$$= 4\pi\alpha \left[A_{LR} \sin \xi + B_{LR} \cos \xi \pm D_{LR} \right] \\ + \text{QCD Corr}$$

* A_{LR}, B_{LR}, D_{LR} are function of \sqrt{S}, Θ

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} A_{LR} \sim -0.72 \sin \Theta \\ B_{LR} \sim -0.20 - 0.82 \cos \Theta \\ D_{LR} \sim f_3^\delta, \xi \end{array} \right.$$

* $\sqrt{S} = 400 \text{ GeV}$



* There remain Freedom to choose spin axis, $\vec{s} \leftrightarrow \xi$.

$$A_{LR} \cos \xi - B_{LR} \sin \xi = 0 \Leftrightarrow \tan \xi = A_{LR}/B_{LR}$$



- Off-diagonal Basis; Parke, Shadmi (1996)
- QCD Corr to OD Basis; Kodaira, Nasuno, Parke (1999)

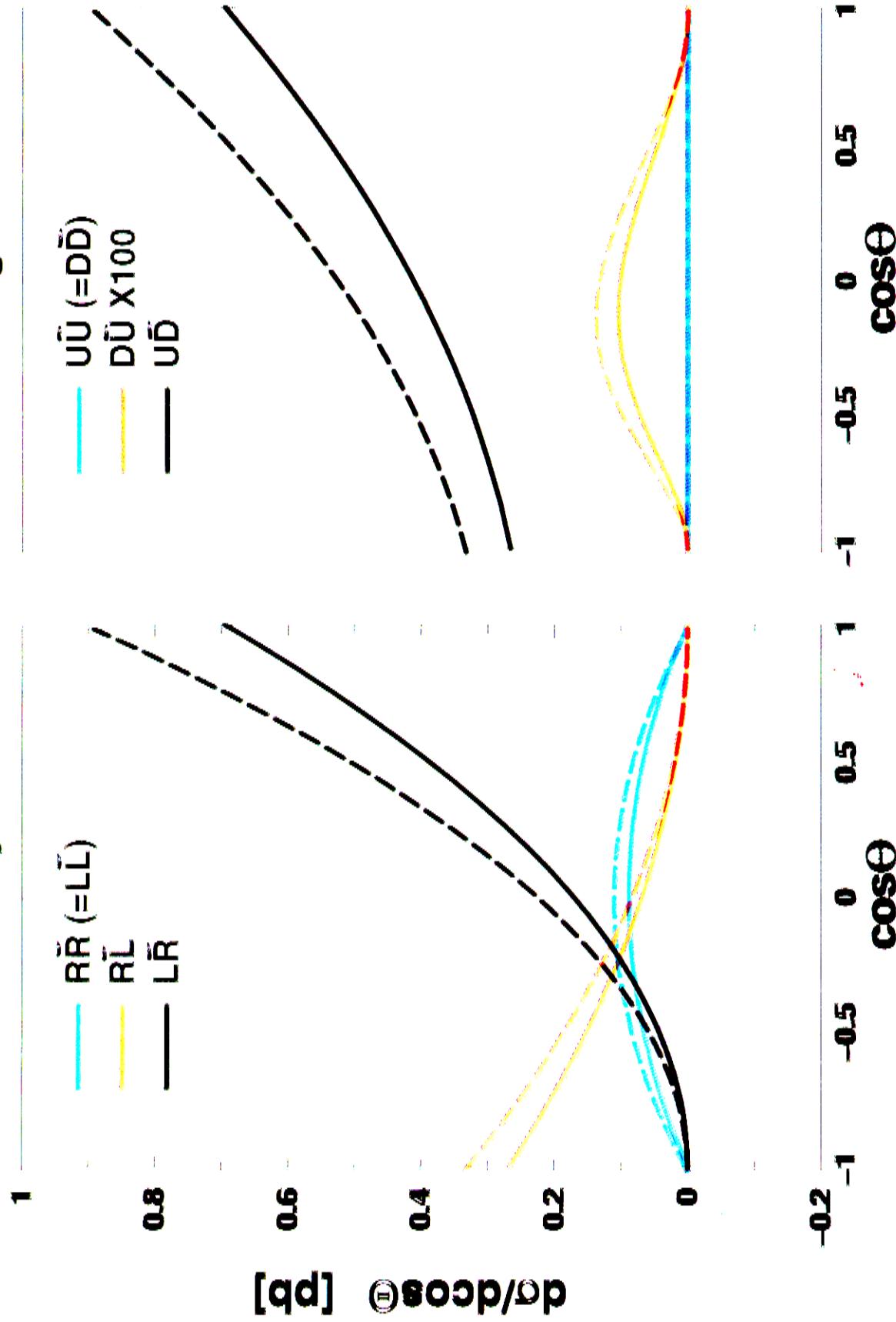
$$M(e_L^- e_R^+ \rightarrow t_\uparrow \bar{t}_\uparrow, t_\downarrow \bar{t}_\downarrow) \stackrel{d}{=} 0.$$

This is the "Off-Diagonal" Basis.

6.

 $e^-_L e^+ \rightarrow tt$ ($E_{cm} = 400$ GeV)

helicity



Park, Shabani (1986)

Kodderes, Nasarwanji, Park (1997)

Distribution of Decay Products of¹ Polarized Top Quarks

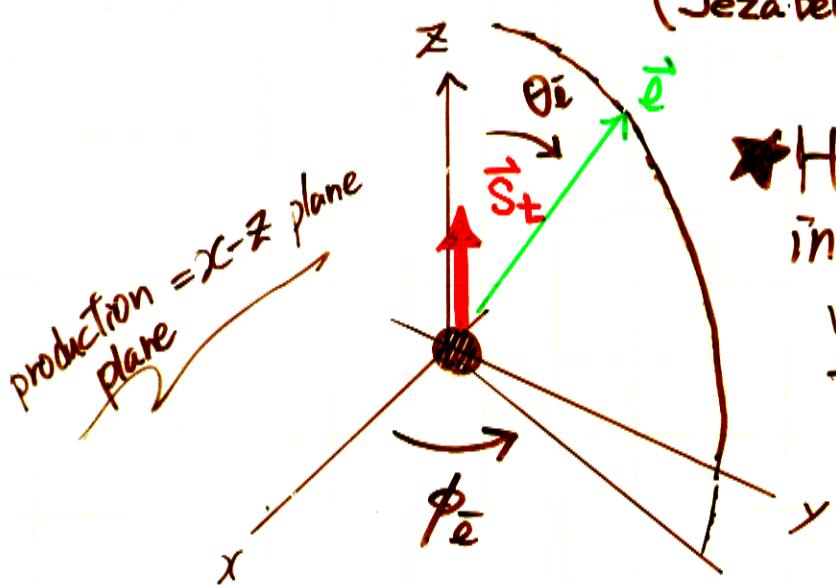
We combine production and decay density matrix: The cross section for $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t} \rightarrow X_t \bar{X}_t$ is given by convolution of production & decay density matrices.

$$d\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t} \rightarrow X_t \bar{X}_t) \propto \sum_{S_t, \bar{S}_{\bar{t}}} M(e^+e^- \rightarrow t_s \bar{t}_{\bar{s}}) M^*(e^+e^- \rightarrow t_{s'} \bar{t}_{\bar{s}'}) \times \Sigma_{S_t S'_t} \Sigma_{\bar{S}_{\bar{t}} \bar{S}'_{\bar{t}}} \quad \begin{matrix} S_t, \bar{S}_{\bar{t}} \\ S'_t, \bar{S}'_{\bar{t}} \end{matrix} = \uparrow \downarrow$$

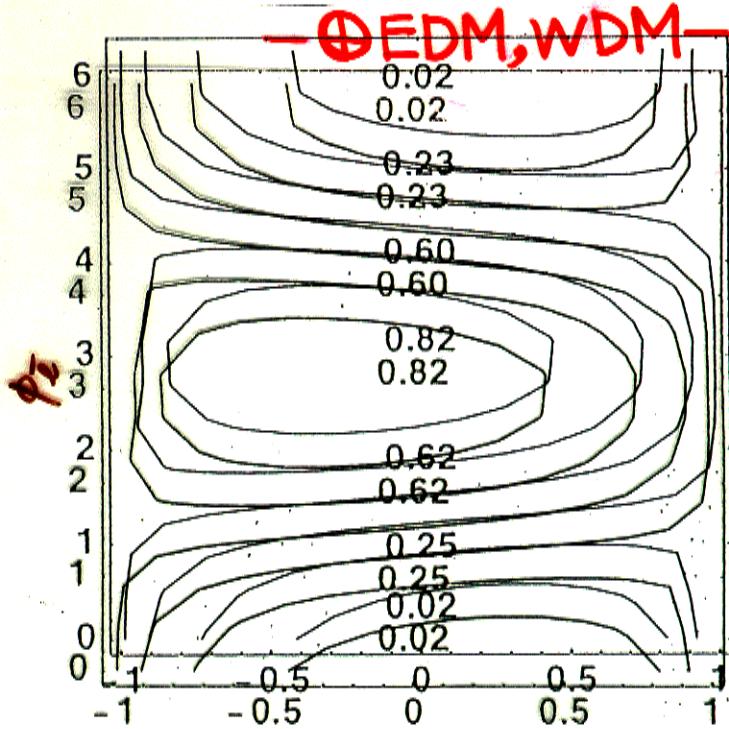
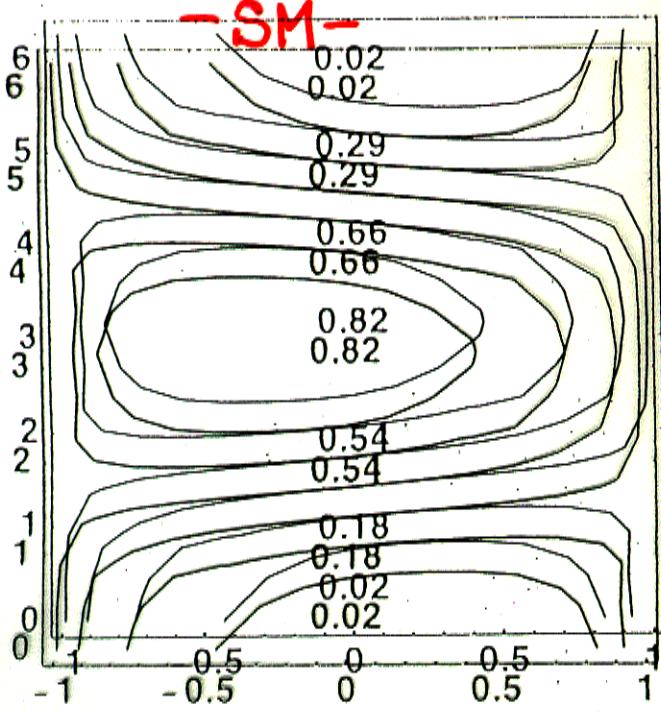
For charged lepton: $t \rightarrow l \nu b$

$$\Sigma_{S_t S'_t} = M(t_s) M^*(t_{s'}) \propto \begin{bmatrix} t_{\uparrow} & t_{\downarrow} e^{i\phi_l} \\ t_{\uparrow} [1 + \cos\theta_{\bar{e}}] & \sin\theta_{\bar{e}} \\ "OD" & "OD" \\ t_{\downarrow} [-\sin\theta_{\bar{e}} e^{-i\phi_l}] & 1 - \cos\theta_{\bar{e}} \end{bmatrix}$$

(Jezabek, Kühn, Czarnecki, (1992))



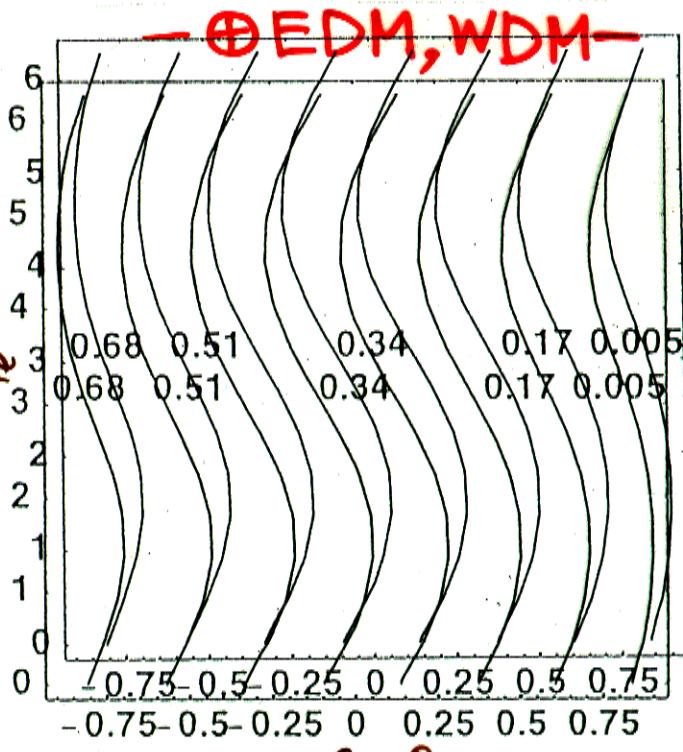
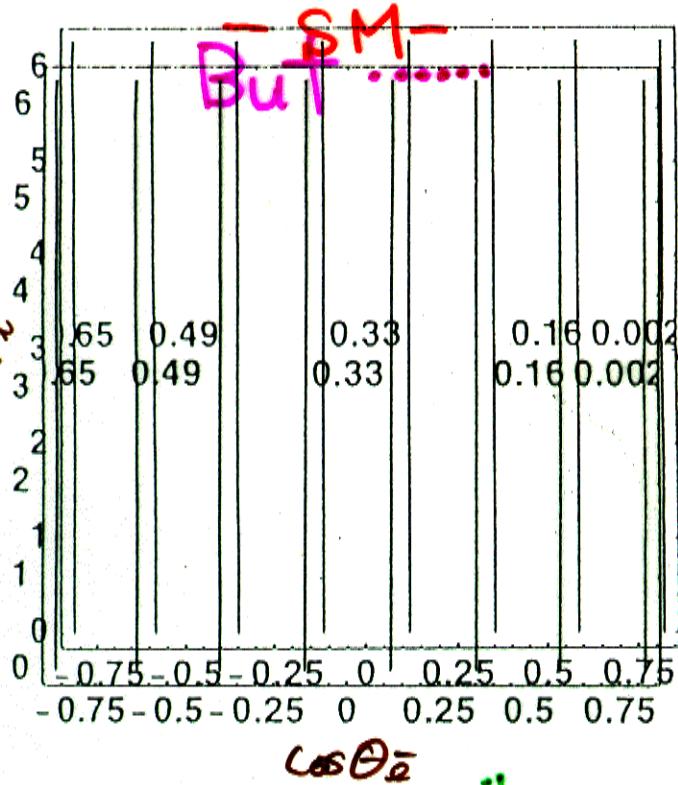
★ Here we take a frame in which Σ -axis coincide with spin axis of the top quark.



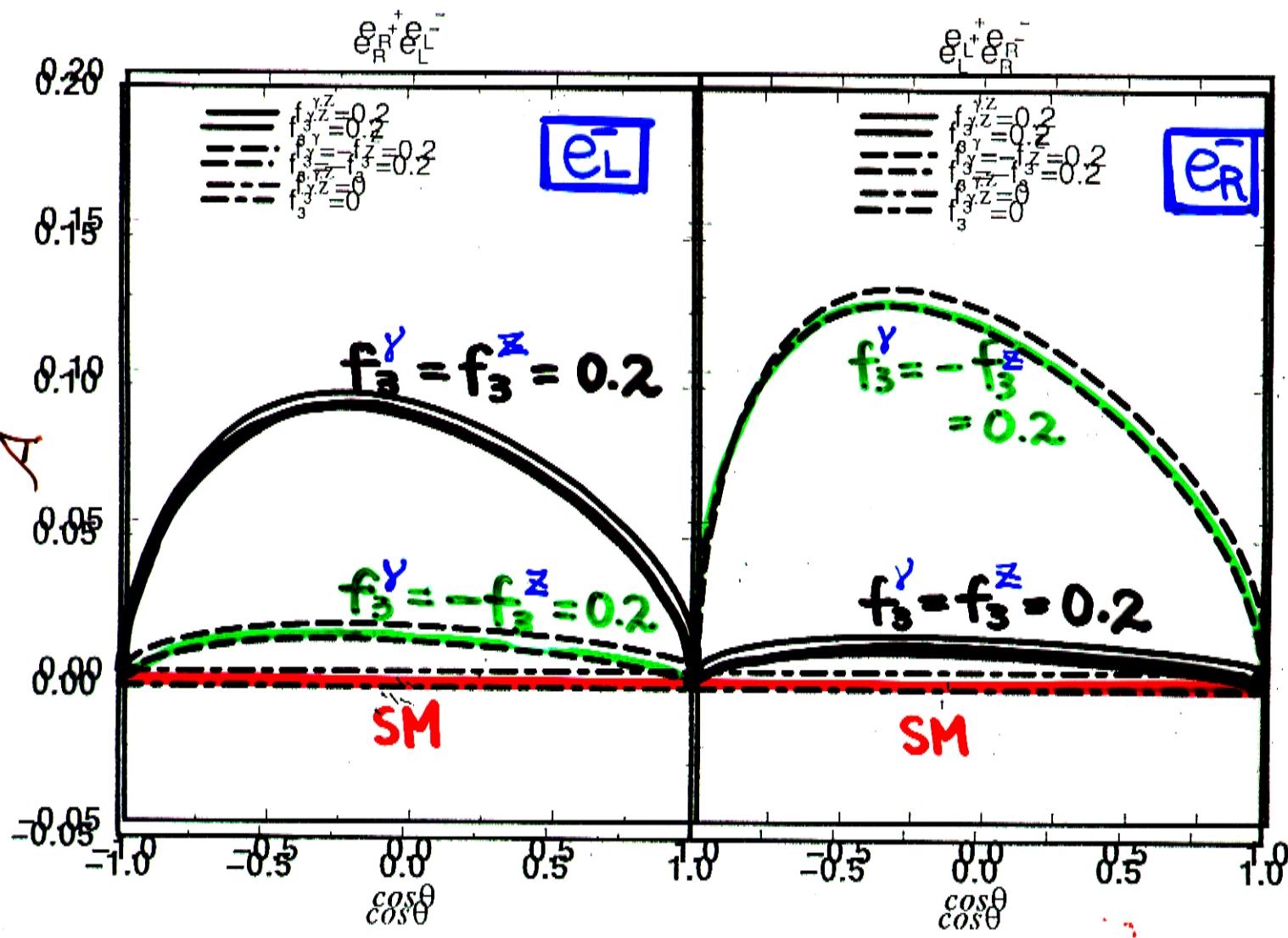
$\text{---HERICITY BASIS---}$

= Distribution of Decaying Charged Lepton in $t \rightarrow \bar{\ell} b \nu =$

Hard to identify the effect at a glance!!



"Off-Diagonal"



In order to show the effect of EDM/WDM coupling, define asymmetry with respect to azimuthal angle $\phi_{\bar{e}}$:

$$A(\Theta) = \frac{\left(\int_0^{2\pi} d\phi_{\bar{e}} - \int_{\pi}^{2\pi} d\phi_{\bar{e}} \right) \frac{d\sigma(e^+ e^- \rightarrow t \bar{t} \rightarrow \bar{l} + \dots)}{d\cos \Theta d\phi_{\bar{e}}}}{\left(= \right) + \left(\approx \right)}$$

* asy. induced by QCD corr is tiny!

Summary

- Study of the $t\bar{t}$ production
 & subsequent decay

We found the large **azimuthal asymmetry** for decaying lepton from polarized top quark in OD basis:

- 10% asy. for $|f_3| \approx 0.2$
- Asy. induced by QCD corr is tiny ($< 0.5\%$)
 (1.5% asy in helicity basis)

It is interesting if we can see characteristic distribution of the decay product from top quark experimentally.